

Prove the NP-completeness of the following problems. You may use any NP-complete problems discussed in the text or in class notes to prove NP-completeness.

1. Uncapacitated facility location: Given sets  $M$  and  $N$  and integer  $c_{ij}$  for  $i \in M, j \in N$ ,  $f_j$  for  $j \in N$  and  $K$ , is there a set  $S \subseteq N$  such that  $\sum_{i \in M} \min_{j \in S} c_{ij} + \sum_{j \in S} f_j \leq K$ ?
2. Set covering: given an  $m \times n$  0-1 matrix  $A$  and an integer  $K$ , does there exist  $x \in B^n$  such that  $Ax \geq 1$  and  $\sum_{i=1}^n x_i \leq K$ ?
3. Matching with bonds: Given a graph  $G = (V, E)$ , pairwise disjoint subsets  $B_i$  for  $i = 1, \dots, p$  of  $E$ , and an integer  $K$ , does there exist a matching  $M$  in  $G$  such that  $|M| \geq K$  and, for  $i = 1, \dots, p$ , either  $B_i \cap M = B_i$  or  $B_i \cap M = \emptyset$  (i.e., either all the edges in  $B_i$  are in the matching or none are)? The subsets  $B_i$  are called bonds.
4. Minimum weight path problem (with positive and negative edge weights): Given a graph  $G = (V, E)$ , length  $l(e) \in Z$  for each  $e \in E$ , integer  $K$ , specified vertices  $s, t \in V$ . Is there a simple path in  $G$  from  $s$  to  $t$  of length  $K$  or less?
5. Given a directed graph  $G = (V, A)$ , a feedback vertex set is a subset  $S \subseteq V$  such that every directed cycle of  $G$  contains a vertex in  $S$ . Show that the feedback vertex set problem: Does  $G$  have a feedback vertex set with  $|S| \leq k$ , is NP-complete.